Date: 22/05/2025

Reference RA1 **Review Date: Assessors Name: Graeme Morgan** 22/05/2025 Number: Endorsed By: Sarah Judson Signature: Position: Secretary 23/5/25 Date: **Description of assessment** Diving, Starts and Turns – Generic Risk Assessment

Location Details		Freeman's Qua	ay Leisure Cent	tre / Durham School				
Identified Hazards	Who may laffected	contro	_evel before ol measures	Existing control measures	Additional Control measures required	To be actioned by	Completion date	Final Risk level S x L = R

Identified Hazards	Who may be affected		ontrol	vel be meas L = R	ures	Existing control measures	Additional Control measures required	To be actioned by	Completion date	Fi	nal R S x	isk le L = R	
		S	L	R	RR					S	L	R	RR
This can be primary drowning by traditional means or through secondary drowning following a submersion incident)	Swimmers participating in session Coaches / other staff and volunteers	4	5	20		 Sessions are led by an appropriately qualified and experienced coach, deemed to be competent in line with NGB guidelines All sessions will have either lifeguard cover (as at FQLC) which is in line with the PSOP for the facility, or lifeguards provided by DCA who are competent to work in that facility. Lifeguards will be qualified to NPLQ and have attended appropriate ongoing training. 	Medical screening as appropriate with data sharing where risk level dictates – data sharing between coach and club secretary	To be checked against best practice (Welfare Officer)		2	2	4	

Coaches working on the
pool without NPLQ will
either have NRASTC or full
lifeguard cover will be
provided
Coaches can only provide
safety cover for "their own
group" and cannot provide
safety cover for groups they
are not directly working
with (Safe Supervision;
Swim England 2024, HSG
179 Management of
Health & Safety in
Swimming Pools; HSE
2021, NRASTC Guidance and
Syllabus; RLSS 2023)
All poolside helpers are fully
supervised by a coach who
is qualified and competent
Checks to be made that all
staff can actually swim to a
minimum standard required
on NRASTC syllabus. If not,
consider removal from
poolside to ensure SSOW.
(MHASAWR 1992)
Swimmers groups according
to age and ability to prevent
submersion incidents
Underwater activity (such as
surface diving and initial
phase from dive start) to be
controlled by coach.

Slips trips and falls	Swimmers Coaching staff and volunteers	4	4	16	 Coaching staff and volunteers to check poolside area prior to session Equipment to be stored out of the way of walkways and high traffic areas Pool staff to be requested to clean / squeegee floor if excess water is present Access to diving blocks to be controlled by coaching staff. 	2	2	4	
Head Injury / Spinal Injury, Injury caused by collision	Swimmers Coaching staff should a severe fall take place	4	5	20	 Diving to only be undertaken by Coach / Teacher qualified to minimum of level 2 and competent in teaching of diving/starts. Diving area (as defined by each Pool Operator) to be used. Diving blocks only to be used by competent swimmers under direction of level 2 qualified and competent coaches/teachers When DCA is providing staffing cover, NPLQ staff should be used where available. If not, then NRASTC staff must be used, but should be aware they are not trained in all spinal techniques – sessions to be appropriately curtailed to minimis risk. 	2	2	4	

					 Swimmers to swim in appropriate lane order (either clockwise or anti clockwise) as directed to avoid collisions Backstroke flags to be available at all times. NPLQ staff are fully spinal injury trained. Tumbleturns to take place in depth no less than 0.9m (Swim England guidance) Diving must have a minimum forward clearance of 7.6m 				
Medical conditions (such as asthma, epilepsy, diabetes	Swimmers Coaching staff and volunteers	3	2	6	 Medical screening to take place NPLQ / NRASTC staff providing safety cover are trained in first aid and recognition of medical conditions Coach/parent/swimmer discussions to agree management of medical conditions where appropriate 	2	2	4	
Strains / Sprains	Swimmers	3	2	6	 Coaches to be aware of swimmer age and physical development/ability Coaches to be appropriately qualified and competent in Exercises to be directed and led by a coach throughout – not to be supervised by other swimmers 	2	2	4	

					the delivery of stretches / mobilisation • Use of diving blocks to be controlled by coaches and diving techniques to be monitored to prevent strains/sprains occurring.				
Entrapment / Entanglement	Swimmers	2	5	10	 NPLQ trained staff (or NRASTC) on duty for safety cover – both qualifications cover entrapment and entanglement All pools used by DCA are adapted to minimise these risks Lane ropes to be put in by pool staff while pool is clear and done to specific task directions with ropes being at an acceptable tension with no exposed metal wire or damaged discs that could cause injury. Ropes not fit for use are taken out of action until repaired. Spare ropes and pads are available 	1	4	4	
Hyper- ventilation	Swimmers	3	4	12	 Underwater phases to be controlled and monitored by coach Prolonged underwater phases and repeated swimming underwater to be closely monitored and None at this time as existing controls are appropriate 	2	3	6	

					stopped immediately should breathing issues occur • Medical screening should highlight any existing breathing issues such as asthma and appropriate dynamic risk assessment should be conducted by coaches and swimmers when needed				
Associated Specific Task – fitting and removing of lane ropes (falls / collision with poolside / trips and slipping / falling into water)	Coaches Volunteer Helpers	4	3	12	 Lane ropes to only be fitted by Leisure Centre Staff or DCA Coaches. Club Volunteer Helpers can do so under supervision Lane ropes to be checked on each use for defects. If issues are found, use spare lane ropes if available and report damage to the pool operator NPLQ and NRASTC staff are trained to deal with injuries that may come from lane ropes. Lane ropes to be stored when out of use – either on trollies 	2	2	4	

Associated Specific Task – fitting and removal of diving blocks (falls / collision with poolside / trips and slipping / falling into water / bodily harm and injury due to weight of	Coaches Volunteer Helpers	4	3	12	 Blocks at FQLC are permanent fittings negating need to any removal by coaches. Other pools used by DCA do not have diving blocks Leisure Centre Staff to do any removals and all maintenance 	•	None at this time Risk has been eliminated		1	1	1	
Safeguarding Risks – Children and Vulnerable Adults	Any Club Member	2	4	8	 Coaches to be DBS checked and have participated in safeguarding training Club has Mental Health First Aid capacity available Club has an experienced and extremely knowledgeable Welfare Officer to oversee Safeguarding Risks Club has access to independent Safeguarding 	•	Specific / personal risk assessments to be created as and when needed to ensure safety of all club members Committee Members to attend training regarding Equality Act 2010 if required Coaches and Committee members to be aware of hidden		2	3	6	

advice through Swim England Club has access to Safeguarding support if required form the Local Authority Club has several coaches and committee members trained in disability awareness and disability swimming. Club Policies to be aligned to Swim England Wave	disabilities and specific learning needs. Use of SE Coaching Consultation Form	
swimming.		

1–4 LOW	5–9 MEDIUM	10–15 HIGH	16–25 VERY HIGH
Continue with existing control, however monitor for changes. Implement any additional control measures required, within the timescales given in the risk assessment.	Requires attention to reduce the rating as well as regular ongoing monitoring. Implement any additional control measures required, within the timescales given in the risk assessment.	Requires immediate attention to bring the risk down to an acceptable level. Implement the control measures required, within the timescales given in the risk assessment and continue to review working practices to reduce the probability of an accident to the lowest possible level.	Stop immediately – the risk is too high. Take immediate action to reduce the risk to the lowest level possible.

Guidance Notes

	5	5	10	15	20	25
	4	4	8	12	16	20
S	3	α	9	6	12	15
SEVERITY	2	2	4	6	8	10
ΓY	1	1	2	3	4	5
		1	2	3	4	5
			LIKEL	IHOOD		

	LIKELIHOOD
5	Almost Certain – Very High Risk
4	Probable – High Risk
3	50/50 – Medium Risk
2	Improbable – Low Risk
1	Almost impossible – Low Risk

SEVERITY							
5	Fatality – Very High Risk						
4	Severe incapacity – High Risk						
3	Absent 3 weeks – Medium Risk						
2	Absent less than 1 day – Low Risk						
1	Insignificant – Low Risk						

Additional comments:

- 1. This risk assessment needs to be discussed with employees before they operate the plant/equipment to ensure compliance with all control measures through their understanding
- 2. Employees/Volunteers are to sign an acknowledgement sheet for their understanding of this risk assessment
- 3. The risk assessment is to be reviewed on an annual basis, or sooner if changes are made to the plant or working practices, or after an accident/near miss
- 4. This risk assessment must be approved by the nominated person for health and safety before being issued as a live document

Assessor 1 name:	Signature:	Date:	
Assessor 2 name:	Signature:	Date:	

I, the undersigned, have been fully briefed on this risk assessment and other control measures in place to reduce the risk of injury to the lowest possible level.

I fully understand my duties as an employee/volunteer, to follow the control measures in this risk assessment and the method statement.

Name	Job description	Date	Comments/recommendations	Signature